

Term Information

Effective Term Summer 2023
[Previous Value](#) Autumn 2022

Course Change Information

What change is being proposed? (If more than one, what changes are being proposed?)

Adding 100% DL Approval

What is the rationale for the proposed change(s)?

The department often offers this course online.

What are the programmatic implications of the proposed change(s)?

(e.g. program requirements to be added or removed, changes to be made in available resources, effect on other programs that use the course)?

N/A

Is approval of the request contingent upon the approval of other course or curricular program request? No

Is this a request to withdraw the course? No

General Information

Course Bulletin Listing/Subject Area	History
Fiscal Unit/Academic Org	History - D0557
College/Academic Group	Arts and Sciences
Level/Career	Undergraduate
Course Number/Catalog	2550
Course Title	History of War
Transcript Abbreviation	History of War
Course Description	A survey of the main concepts and issues involved in the study of war in world perspective, using case studies from prehistoric times to the present.
Semester Credit Hours/Units	Fixed: 3

Offering Information

Length Of Course	14 Week, 12 Week, 8 Week, 7 Week, 6 Week, 4 Week
Flexibly Scheduled Course	Never
Does any section of this course have a distance education component?	Yes
Is any section of the course offered	100% at a distance Greater or equal to 50% at a distance
Previous Value	Yes, Greater or equal to 50% at a distance
Grading Basis	Letter Grade
Repeatable	No
Course Components	Lecture, Recitation
Grade Roster Component	Recitation
Credit Available by Exam	No
Admission Condition Course	No
Off Campus	Never
Campus of Offering	Columbus, Lima, Mansfield, Marion, Newark, Wooster

Prerequisites and Exclusions

Prerequisites/Corequisites

Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or completion of GE Foundation Writing and Information Literacy Course, or permission of instructor.

Previous Value

Prereq or concur: English 1110.xx, or permission of instructor.

Exclusions

Not open to students with credit for 380.

Electronically Enforced

No

Cross-Listings

Cross-Listings

Subject/CIP Code

Subject/CIP Code

54.0101

Subsidy Level

General Studies Course

Intended Rank

Freshman, Sophomore, Junior

Requirement/Elective Designation

Required for this unit's degrees, majors, and/or minors

General Education course:

Historical Study; Global Studies (International Issues successors); Historical and Cultural Studies

The course is an elective (for this or other units) or is a service course for other units

Course Details

Course goals or learning objectives/outcomes

- Students will develop competences to master the basic factual knowledge of the major issues, events, and personalities relating to global military history.

Previous Value

Content Topic List

- Origins of warfare
- Causes of wars
- Ethics of war
- War termination
- Nonviolent resistance
- Warrior ethos
- Major developments in warfare
- War as an engine of political and social change
- Total war
- War and medicine
- War and literature and art
- War and religion

Sought Concurrence

No

Previous Value

COURSE CHANGE REQUEST
2550 - Status: PENDING

Last Updated: Vankeerbergen, Bernadette
Chantal
02/22/2023

Attachments

- History 2550 DL Approval Form.pdf: DL Cover Sheet
(Cover Letter. Owner: Getson, Jennifer L.)
- SKDouglas History 2550 Syllabus (DL).docx: Syllabus - DL
(Syllabus. Owner: Getson, Jennifer L.)
- SKDouglas History 2550 Syllabus (in-class).doc: Syllabus - In-Person
(Syllabus. Owner: Getson, Jennifer L.)

Comments

Workflow Information

Status	User(s)	Date/Time	Step
Submitted	Getson, Jennifer L.	02/16/2023 01:55 PM	Submitted for Approval
Approved	Soland, Birgitte	02/16/2023 08:27 PM	Unit Approval
Approved	Vankeerbergen, Bernadette Chantal	02/22/2023 11:54 AM	College Approval
Pending Approval	Jenkins, Mary Ellen Bigler Hanlin, Deborah Kay Hilty, Michael Vankeerbergen, Bernadette Chantal Steele, Rachel Lea	02/22/2023 11:54 AM	ASCCAO Approval

Instructor: Dr. Sarah K Douglas
douglas.162@osu.edu
Include "History 2550" in subject line
(kunz.66@buckeyemail.osu.edu)
Office: Dulles Hall 173
Phone: 614-292-2674
Office Hours: TR 3-4PM ET OR by Appointment
Course #: 23835

Course TA:
Edward Kunz

History 2550: The History of Warfare (ONLINE)



COURSE DESCRIPTION:

A constant throughout human history, war has served as a fundamental expression of the peoples and societies who have waged it. This course will focus on major thematic concepts when approaching the history of warfare. Specifically, we will examine definitions of war, the prevalence of war historically, and then different “types” of wars that humans have experienced over time. We will combine readings and assigned videos to explore the definition of war and the role of war in world history. It is not our intent to impose judgment upon the morality of war or on the righteousness of sanctioned violence in its historical context. Rather we aim to explore its definitions, prevalence, and role in the course of human events.

More abstractly, you as the student will learn how much of our past depends a great deal upon the confluence of small minutiae coming together to produce results often out of step with their seeming importance. After all, history is complex and the answers to problems are not always obvious and simple; big events do not always have major causes but are often the result of a collection of small elements interacting at a specific time and place to generate a previously unexpected outcome. As a result, you, the student, must be detail-oriented in your study of history and be prepared to take your analysis beyond specific data to see broader

trends over time. This challenge is one that I know you can meet if you are willing to embrace complexity rather than seek simple answers.

PREREQUISITES:

In order to enroll in this course, students are required to complete English 1110.xx, completion of GE Foundation Writing and Information Literacy Course, or receive direct permission from the instructor.

ENROLLMENT:

All students must be officially enrolled in the course by the end of the first week of the semester. No requests to add the course will be approved by the History Department Chair after that time. Enrollment is solely the responsibility of the student.

COURSE OBJECTIVES AND LEARNING OUTCOMES:

Based upon individual effort and independent work submitted asynchronously through Carmen, you as the student will recognize how past events are studied and how they influence today's society and the human condition. Specifically, you will develop competences to master the basic factual knowledge of the major issues, events, and personalities involved in the global history of warfare. Students will...

- 1) Construct an integrated perspective on history and the factors that shape human activity.
- 2) Describe and analyze the origins and nature of contemporary issues.
- 3) Speak and write critically about primary and secondary historical sources by examining diverse interpretations of past events and ideas in their historical contexts.
- 4) Understand some of the political, economic, cultural, physical, social, and philosophical aspects of one or more of the world's nations, peoples and cultures outside the U.S.
- 5) Recognize the role of national and international diversity in shaping their own attitudes and values as global citizens.
- 6) Learn about warfare conceptually and its global application throughout time.

GENERAL EDUCATION CATEGORIES AND GOALS:

This course fulfills the Legacy GE category of Historical Studies and Diversity: Global Studies OR the new GE Foundations: Historical and Cultural Studies.

Legacy GE: Historical Studies

Goal: The goal of this GE is for students to recognize how past events are studied and how they influence today's society and the human condition.

Expected Learning Outcomes (ELOs):

1. Students construct an integrated perspective on history and the factors that shape human activity.
2. Students describe and analyze the origins and nature of contemporary issues.
3. Students speak and write critically about primary and secondary historical sources by examining diverse interpretations of past events and ideas in their historical contexts.

Course-Specific Fulfillment: Students will not only learn about how past societies have conceptualized warfare but they will explore various societies throughout time who have engaged in the activity. These cultures will span the pre-historical and historical eras, along with cultures and societies across the globe. They will examine a variety of primary and secondary sources to do so, discuss the course content in course-wide group discussions, and then engage in a primary-source based research project in order to practice advanced historical methodology.

Legacy GE: Diversity: Global Studies

Goal: The goal of this GE is for students understand the pluralistic nature of institutions, society, and culture in the United States and across the world in order to become educated, productive, and principled citizens.

Expected Learning Outcomes (ELOs):

1. Students understand some of the political, economic, cultural, physical, social, and philosophical aspects of one or more of the world's nations, peoples and cultures outside the U.S.
2. Students recognize the role of national and international diversity in shaping their own attitudes and values as global citizens.

Course-Specific Fulfillment: Students will learn about historical cultures around the world, from Africa and Asia to Europe and the Americas. Students will therefore learn how warfare has been a universal human activity and how that activity has impacted the course of human events. They will examine a variety of primary sources created by these globally diverse cultures, read secondary sources about those cultures, discuss the course content in course-wide group discussions, and then engage in a primary-source based research project in order to practice advanced historical methodology.

GE Foundations: Historical and Cultural Studies.

Goal: Successful students will critically investigate and analyze historical ideas, events, persons, material culture, and artifacts to understand how they shape society and people.

Expected Learning Outcomes (ELOs):

1. Identify, differentiate, and analyze primary and secondary sources related to historical events, periods, or ideas.
2. Use methods and theories of historical inquiry to describe and analyze the origin of at least one selected contemporary issue.
3. Use historical sources and methods to construct an integrated perspective on at least one historical period, event or idea that influences human perceptions, beliefs, and behaviors.
4. Evaluate social and ethical implications in historical studies.

Course-Specific Fulfillment: Students will learn about historical cultures around the world, from Africa and Asia to Europe and the Americas. Students will therefore learn how warfare has been a universal human activity and how that activity has impacted the course of human events. They will also learn about the tie between the warfare cultures engage in and their social, political, economic, and/or religious beliefs and institutions. They will examine a variety of primary sources created by these globally diverse cultures, read secondary sources about those cultures, discuss the course content in course-wide group discussions, and then engage in a primary-source based research project in order to practice advanced historical methodology.

HOW THIS ONLINE COURSE WORKS:

This course is entirely online and asynchronous in nature. This means that students are not required to attend live lectures/discussions but rather will complete all course assignments on their own schedule during each assignment week. Students are therefore expected to keep pace with course assignments as outlined below in order to ensure success in the course.

The course is built around weekly modules and assignments. Unless school holidays dictate otherwise, each course module will open on Monday and assignments for that week will close on the following Sunday. As to the weekly course workload, this is a 3-credit-hour course, which means that students should expect 3 hours per week of time spent on direct instruction (i.e. recorded lectures and videos in your weekly playlist) and an additional 6 hours of work on homework such as assigned course readings and assignment preparation/completion.

A NOTE ABOUT ONLINE COURSES:

The key difference between a face-to-face class and an online class is the emphasis on reading and writing. In contrast to a face-to-face class where students listen to lectures and vocalize their responses, an asynchronous online class requires reading, watching ,

and completing quizzes or written work. Consequently, an online class sharpens students' reading and writing skills with limited impacts on spoken skills. Your success also *hinges* upon your ability to read carefully and follow directions. The information in this syllabus and other course materials should help you decide whether this course will contribute to developing the skills you would like to possess. All of these skills are important for academic development but the online platform is not for everyone.

OUR COMMITMENT TO YOUR SUCCESS:

Your TAs and I are sincerely committed to helping you succeed in the course. Online education is new to many students and those experienced with the format know that it is different in many ways to the in-class experience. To ensure your success, please consult us if you are having difficulties and we will make every effort to accommodate your needs. **We will be sure to address all student questions and issues within 24 hours on school days** and we are happy to arrange Zoom meetings to discuss issues if desired.

GRADING FEEDBACK:

We will provide detailed grading feedback on course assignments and return that feedback in time for students to integrate those comments into their efforts on subsequent assignments. If students seek to obtain clarification or reconsideration of their course grades, students should first contact their immediate grader (so their assigned course TA or Dr. Douglas, depending upon who graded their work). Students can then work with their assigned TA and/or Dr. Douglas to get their questions answered and ensure obtaining the most help from their grading feedback.

COURSE MATERIALS AND TECHNOLOGIES:

Course Texts: All weekly primary and secondary source readings are (1) posted as PDFs on Carmen, (2) available online using the hyperlinks below and in the weekly modules on Carmen, or (3) available digitally through the OSU Library. Students will also complete a research project in this course and depending upon the specific topic students choose, the requisite materials can be (1) purchased in hard copy through online retailers, (2) purchased digitally through an online retailer, (3) accessed for free through the OSU Library/Ohio Link, and/or (4) accessed online for free using provided hyperlinks in the Counterfactual Essay Guidelines.

Course Lectures/Videos: Each week students will be assigned a YouTube playlist that will include Dr. Douglas' digital lecture(s) on the weekly course content. Students will also be assigned supplementary videos vetted by Dr. Douglas pertaining to the topics covered. The lectures and supplementary videos in total will vary in specific length depending upon the topics discussed for the week but the total playlist time will not

exceed three hours per week (in accordance with online asynchronous direct instruction parameters). The link for these playlists will be located in each weekly course module and will be accessible when each weekly module opens.

Technology Skills and Requirements: As to technology skills and requirements for this course, students will need to be able to successfully access digital materials on a PC/Mac and navigate both Carmen and YouTube. Students will also need: (1) regular access to the internet with any available web browser, (2) regular, unrestricted access to YouTube, (3) the ability to view PDF files, and (4) Microsoft Word. Students can download Adobe for viewing PDFs [here](#) and as an OSU student, you can download a free version of Microsoft Office [here](#).

Carmen Access: You will need to use BuckeyePass (buckeyepass.osu.edu) multi-factor authentication to access your courses in Carmen. To ensure that you are able to connect to Carmen at all times, it is recommended that you take the following steps:

- Register multiple devices in case something happens to your primary device. Visit the BuckeyePass - Adding a Device help article for step-by-step instructions (go.osu.edu/add-device).
- Request passcodes to keep as a backup authentication option. When you see the Duo login screen on your computer, click Enter a Passcode and then click the Text me new codes button that appears. This will text you ten passcodes good for 365 days that can each be used once.
- Download the Duo Mobile application (go.osu.edu/install-duo) to all of your registered devices for the ability to generate one-time codes in the event that you lose cell, data, or Wi-Fi service

Technology Course Assistance: For help with your password, university e-mail, Carmen, or any other technology issues, questions, or requests, contact the OSU IT Service Desk. Support hours are available at <https://ocio.osu.edu/help/hours>, and support for urgent issues is available 24x7.

- Self-Service and Chat support: <http://ocio.osu.edu/selfservice>
- Phone: 614-688-HELP (4357)
- Email: 8help@osu.edu
- TDD: 614-688-8743

Digital Flagship: Digital Flagship is a student success initiative aimed at helping you build digital skills for both college and career. This includes offering an engaging collection of digital tools and supportive learning experiences, university-wide opportunities to learn to code, and a Design Lab to explore digital design and app development. Digital Flagship resources available to help Ohio State students include on-demand tutorials, The Digital Flagship Handbook (your guide for all things tech-related), workshops and events, one-on-one tech consultations with a peer or Digital Flagship staff member, and more. To learn more about how Digital Flagship can help you use technology in your courses and grow your digital skills, visit go.osu.edu/dfresources

ASSIGNMENT BREAKDOWN AND GRADING:

1	Course Requirements Quiz	25 pts
11	Content Quizzes	275 pts
5	Group Discussions	500 pts
1	Counterfactual Essay	<u>200 pts</u>
		1000 pts

Weekly Course Modules:

To view the module for each assignment week, select the “Modules” tab on the left-hand side of the course Carmen page. If you click on that tab, you will see that each week’s announcement, readings, video links, and assignments are listed. Please note that each week’s module will unlock when the assignment week has arrived, typically on Monday at 9AM ET (unless holidays dictate otherwise). In online instruction, students working together in sequence is incredibly important so without instructor permission, students are not permitted to access modules before an assignment week begins.

Weekly Announcements:

On the first day of each assignment week, an announcement will be posted on the Carmen course home page. This announcement will detail the week’s content and various assignment. The announcement will also provide any feedback on previous weeks’ assignments or tips/reminders for future work. **You should read each announcement carefully to understand weekly assignments and requirements.**

Course Requirements Quiz (25pts):

This quiz consists of 25 questions at 1pt/question. You will have 30 minutes and two chances to take it. It is designed to make sure that you are aware of course parameters and requirements, meaning that you are as prepared as possible for our class together. Students are permitted to consult the course introductory video and the various course guidelines during the quiz BUT the timing of the quiz will not permit students to take it without first reviewing these course materials. The quiz is due **by 11:59PM ET on Monday (1/17).**

Weekly Content Quizzes (11 quizzes, 25pts/quiz, 275pts total):

These quizzes consist of 25 questions at 1pt/question. You will have 30 minutes and two chances to take each quiz. Using a variety of question formats, these quizzes will test your knowledge of the historical content covered in the assigned reading and viewing each given week. They will not test your knowledge of miniscule details but rather focus on the major events, themes, trends, and concepts we cover. Students are permitted to consult course lectures and readings BUT the timing of each quiz will not permit students to take the quiz without first completing their weekly viewing and reading. Make sure, therefore, to complete your weekly course readings and viewing before taking each quiz. Each quiz is due each week **on Sunday at 11:59PM ET**.

Group Discussion (5 discussions, 100pts/discussion, 500pts total):

One key practice historians undertake is using historical events and details to make various arguments about the past. Students will engage in this practice in the given discussion weeks by addressing a posted discussion prompt relevant to the given course content. These prompts are meant to challenge students to assimilate the content they have learned in order to make cohesive, persuasive arguments about historical events. Specifically, students will draft a written response to each prompt of **750 words (or more)**, which they will post in the weekly Group Discussion window. At the same time, students will submit a version of their response to the Group Discussion Plagiarism Check window for a TurnItIn scan. Once these tasks are completed, students will then have access to the Group Discussion stream, at which time they will post **two (or more)** comments in response to other students' essays. Students will then further build the "discussion" by posting **one (or more) rebuttal** comments to respond to a fellow student's thoughts on their own post. For more specific details on this assignment, consult the [Group Discussion Guidelines](#) and the [Group Discussion How-To](#) video. Initial prompt responses and the two (or more) discussion comments will be due **each Saturday at 11:59PM ET** and the one (or more) rebuttal comment(s) will be due **each Sunday at 11:59PM ET**.

Counterfactual History Essay (200pts):

One exercise military historians often engage in is called counterfactual history, or when we contemplate how battles/campaigns could have turned out differently and what the historical consequences/importance of that difference might be. This not only teaches students how to read and analyze primary sources then think critically about different versions of historical events, but consider their importance from various points of view. For your research essay, you will engage in some counterfactual history of your own! You will choose **ONE** historical battle/campaign listed in the Counterfactual Essay Guidelines, read some primary and secondary sources about that battle/campaign, and then follow the directions in both the Counterfactual Essay Guidelines and the [How-To video](#) to construct a 5-7-page counterfactual essay. This essay will be uploaded to Carmen in Word doc/docx format and scanned by TurnItIn for originality. Students are required to submit their essays by **Sunday, April 24th at 11:59PM ET**.

Extra Credit Historical Media Analysis (50pts max):

One of the primary ways that most people access and learn about history is through popular media, whether it be movies, tv shows, video games, historical novels, or board games. Yet when creating this media, writers and producers often take license to ensure that the media is interesting in addition to informative. Given that this involves “altering” history to do so, in order to earn extra credit, students can choose a historical film, TV series, or video game related to a theme or topic discussed in the class (options have been provided in the Extra Credit Guidelines). The student will then research the chosen media and write a 2-3-page paper discussing its historical accuracies and inaccuracies. In so doing, students will learn where the line is between history and entertainment. You will upload this Extra Credit essay to Carmen in Word doc/docx format, it will be scanned by TurnItIn for originality, and it should be submitted to Carmen **by Monday, April 25th at 11:59PM ET.**

NOTE: Please consult the University academic integrity policy on pgs. 10-11 of this syllabus before submitting all coursework for TurnItIn scans as students who violate this policy will be reported to CoAM.

LATE ASSIGNMENT POLICY:

As noted above, students CANNOT complete quizzes or post discussion responses/comments after established deadlines unless specific extensions are arranged with the professor. Assignments also cannot be submitted via email if Carmen submission windows lock before work is completed. As such, should unexpected conflicts or personal emergencies occur, please contact the professor **BEFORE** the assignment week is complete to organize an assignment extension. Carmen at times will move slowly due to heavy student traffic on Sunday evening so it is **HIGHLY** recommended that you complete your weekly assignment before this can interfere with your ability to post your work for the week.

GRADING SCALE (IN %):

A = 92.5* – 100.0	B- = 79.5 – 82.49	D+ = 67.5 – 69.49
A- = 89.5 – 92.49	C+ = 77.5 – 79.49	D = 59.5 – 67.49
B+ = 87.5 – 89.49	C = 72.5 – 77.49	E = 59.49 and below
B = 82.5 – 87.49	C- = 69.5 – 72.49	

In the event that the student is 0.5% away from the next available letter grade, the student’s score will be rounded up. **No rounding will occur below this point.*

COURSE COMMUNICATION GUIDELINES:

Students in the course are expected to be respectful and civil in all course communications with Dr. Douglas, their assigned TA, and other students in the course. Maintaining a collegial environment is key to maintaining a safe and educational learning environment and in accordance, any students found violating this policy will be penalized accordingly. If students have concerns about other students, they are to contact Dr. Douglas ASAP to inform her of the situation. Dr. Douglas and the course TAs will also monitor all communications to ensure that these standards are maintained at all times. In so doing, we can create a beneficial online classroom environment and focus on historical education accordingly.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY POLICY:

Students are expected to complete all course assignments based upon individual effort and independent work. Specifically, you must complete weekly quizzes, which are a way to ensure you are learning the major topics and themes covered each week, without any external help or communication. Your discussions responses should also be your own original work. You should follow the citation style discussed in the relevant assignment guidelines to properly cite the ideas and words of your assigned sources. You are welcome to ask either myself or your TA for feedback on a rough draft but your work should ultimately be your own original creation. To ensure academic integrity is maintained, course discussions will be checked for plagiarism via TurnItIn uploads. As such, to avoid issues with academic integrity, don't cheat! Dishonest academic practices are taken **very seriously** in this course so if plagiarism is detected, it will be reported.

Academic integrity is essential to maintaining an environment that fosters excellence in teaching, research, and other educational and scholarly activities. Thus, The Ohio State University and the **Committee on Academic Misconduct (COAM)** expect that all students have read and understand the university's Code of Student Conduct (studentconduct.osu.edu), and that all students will complete all academic and scholarly assignments with fairness and honesty. Students must recognize that failure to follow the rules and guidelines established in the university's Code of Student Conduct and this syllabus may constitute "Academic Misconduct."

The Ohio State University's Code of Student Conduct (Section 3335-23-04) defines academic misconduct as: "Any activity that tends to compromise the academic integrity of the university or subvert the educational process." Examples of academic misconduct include (but are not limited to) plagiarism, collusion (unauthorized collaboration), copying the work of another student, and possession of unauthorized materials during an examination. Ignorance of the university's Code of Student Conduct is never considered an excuse for academic misconduct, so I recommend that you review the Code of Conduct and, specifically, the sections dealing with academic misconduct.

It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student

academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct <http://studentlife.osu.edu/csc/>.

If I suspect that a student has committed academic misconduct in this course, **I am obligated to report my suspicions to the Committee on Academic Misconduct.** If COAM determines that you have violated the university’s Code of Student Conduct (i.e., committed academic misconduct), the sanctions for the misconduct could include a failing grade in this course and suspension or dismissal from the university.

If you have any questions about the above policy or what constitutes academic misconduct in this course, please contact me. Other sources of information on academic misconduct (integrity) to which you can refer include:

- [Committee on Academic Misconduct](http://go.osu.edu/coam) (go.osu.edu/coam)
- [Ten Suggestions for Preserving Academic Integrity](http://go.osu.edu/ten-suggestions) (go.osu.edu/ten-suggestions)
- [Eight Cardinal Rules of Academic Integrity](http://go.osu.edu/cardinal-rules) (go.osu.edu/cardinal-rules)

COPYRIGHT DISCLAIMER:

The materials used in connection with this course may be subject to copyright protection and are only for the use of students officially enrolled in the course for the educational purposes associated with the course. Copyright law must be considered before copying, retaining, or disseminating materials outside of the course.

STATEMENT ON TITLE IX:

Title IX makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender are Civil Rights offenses subject to the same kinds of accountability and the same kinds of support applied to offenses against other protected categories (e.g., race). If you or someone you know has been sexually harassed or assaulted, you may find the appropriate resources at <http://titleix.osu.edu> or by contacting the Ohio State Title IX Coordinator, Kellie Brennan, at titleix@osu.edu.

ACCESSIBILITY ACCOMMODATIONS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES:

The University strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. In light of the current pandemic, students seeking to request COVID-related accommodations may do so through the

university's request process, managed by Student Life Disability Services. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodations, I may request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodations so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion. SLDS contact information: slds@osu.edu; 614-292-3307; slds.osu.edu; 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.

COMMITMENT TO A DIVERSE AND INCLUSIVE LEARNING ENVIRONMENT:

OSU affirms the importance and value of diversity in the student body. Our programs and curricula reflect our multicultural society and global economy and seek to provide opportunities for students to learn more about persons who are different from them. We are committed to maintaining a community that recognizes and values the inherent worth and dignity of every person; fosters sensitivity, understanding, and mutual respect among each member of our community; and encourages each individual to strive to reach his or her own potential. Discrimination against any individual based upon protected status, which is defined as age, color, disability, gender identity or expression, national origin, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, or veteran status, is prohibited.

LAND ACKNOWLEDGMENT:

We would like to acknowledge the land that The Ohio State University occupies is the ancestral and contemporary territory of the Shawnee, Potawatomi, Delaware, Miami, Peoria, Seneca, Wyandotte, Ojibwe and Cherokee peoples. Specifically, the university resides on land ceded in the 1795 Treaty of Greeneville and the forced removal of tribes through the Indian Removal Act of 1830. I/We want to honor the resiliency of these tribal nations and recognize the historical contexts that has and continues to affect the Indigenous peoples of this land. More information on OSU's land acknowledgement can be found here: <https://mcc.osu.edu/about-us/land-acknowledgement>

YOUR MENTAL HEALTH:

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or

stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance or reduce a student's ability to participate in daily activities. OSU offers services to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. If you or someone you know are suffering from any of the aforementioned conditions, you can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Office of Student Life's Counseling and Consultation Service (CCS) by visiting ccs.osu.edu or calling 614- 292-5766. CCS is located on the 4th Floor of the Younkin Success Center and 10th Floor of Lincoln Tower. You can reach an on call counselor when CCS is closed at 614-292-5766 and 24 hour emergency help is also available through the 24/7 National Suicide Prevention Hotline at 1-800-273- TALK or at suicidepreventionlifeline.org.

ASSIGNMENT SCHEDULE

WEEK 1 (1/10 – 1/17): Course Introduction and the Meaning of “War”

Reading: Clausewitz, *On War*, Book 1, Chs. 1,2 (Carmen)
Jomini, *The Art of Warfare* (Carmen)

Videos: Week 1 YouTube Playlist

Assignments: Course Requirements Quiz
Week 1 Quiz

Due to Martin Luther King Jr. Day, Week 1 will end on Monday (1/17) at 11:59PM ET and Week 2 will begin on Tuesday (1/18)

WEEK 2 (1/18 – 1/23): War Before “Civilization”

Reading: Keeley, *War Before Civilization* (Carmen)

Videos: Week 2 YouTube Playlist

Assignments: Week 2 Quiz

WEEK 3 (1/24 – 1/30): Warfare in the Ancient World

Reading: Anglim et. al., *Fighting Techniques of the Ancient World* (Carmen)

Videos: Week 3 YouTube Playlist

Assignments: Week 3 Quiz
Week 3 Group Discussion

WEEK 4 (1/31 – 2/6): Warfare Outside the Bounds of “War”

Reading: Kennedy, “The Vikings,” *Mongols, Huns, and Vikings* (Carmen)

Videos: Week 4 YouTube Playlist

Assignments: Week 4 Quiz

WEEK 5 (2/7 – 2/13): Religious War

Reading: Madden, *A Concise History of the Crusades* (Carmen)

Videos: Week 5 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 5 Quiz

WEEK 6 (2/14 – 2/20): Wars of Conquest

Reading: Kennedy, “Genghis Khan and the Mongols,” *Mongols, Huns, and Vikings* (Carmen)
Videos: Week 6 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 6 Quiz
Week 6 Group Discussion

WEEK 7 (2/21 – 2/27): Revolutionary Wars

Reading: Doyle, *The French Revolution* (Carmen)
Videos: Week 7 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 7 Quiz

WEEK 8 (2/28 – 3/6): Industrial Wars

Reading: Sweetman, *The Crimean War* (Carmen)
Videos: Week 8 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 8 Quiz

WEEK 9 (3/7 – 3/13): Civil Wars

Reading: Murray, “The American Civil War” (Carmen)
Videos: Week 9 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 9 Quiz
Week 9 Group Discussion

WEEK 10 (3/14 – 3/20): SPRING BREAK WEEK, NO ASSIGNMENTS

WEEK 11 (3/21 – 3/27): Total War

Reading: Chaliand, *A Global History of War*, 225-250 (Carmen)
Videos: Week 11 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 11 Quiz

WEEK 12 (3/28 – 4/3): “Small” Wars

Reading: Choose ONE war to read about: Chapter(s) in Marston & Malkasian, *Counterinsurgency Warfare* (Carmen); Fremont-Barnes, *Boer War 1899-1902* (Carmen); OR Dudick & Dick, *The Soviet-Afghan War* (Carmen)
Videos: Week 12 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 12 Quiz
Week 12 Group Discussion

WEEK 13 (4/4 – 4/10): “Types” of War and the History of Future Wars

Reading: Gornikiewicz, “Wars in the later 21st century” (PDF, Carmen)
Howard, “The Use and Abuse of Military History” (PDF, Carmen)

Videos: Week 13 YouTube Playlist
Assignments: Week 13 Group Discussion

WEEK 14 (4/11 – 4/17): Counterfactual Essay Week I
Reading & Assignment: Counterfactual Essay
Videos: [How to do Counterfactual History Right \(and Wrong\)](#)

WEEK 15 (4/18 – 4/24): Counterfactual Essay Week II
Reading & Assignment: Counterfactual Essay
Videos: [How to do Counterfactual History Right \(and Wrong\)](#)

Extra Credit Historical Media Analysis: DUE Monday, April 25th at 11:59PM ET

Instructor: Sarah K Douglas
douglas.162@osu.edu
009 Dulles Hall
(614) 292-3781

Course #: 28828
McPherson Lab Rm.1040
Class Time: MWF 3:00-3:55PM
Office Hours: F2:00-2:45PM
* Or by appointment*

HISTORY 2550: History of Warfare

Course Description:

A constant throughout human history, war has served as a fundamental expression of the peoples and societies who have waged it. This course will trace that history on the global scale from the pre-historical era (pre-10,000BCE) to the present. We will focus upon the tactics, strategies, and grand strategies of armies and powers of the past as well as explore how war reflects the social, cultural, economic, and political circumstances of the peoples who wage it. We will combine secondary materials from the course text with various primary sources to explore the role of war in world history as well as why war has appeared as a constant aspect of the past since before the establishment of human civilization. It is not our intent to impose judgment upon the morality of war or of sanctioned violence in history, but rather to explore its course and role in the path of human events.

History is a very detail-oriented discipline. Much of our past depends a great deal upon the confluence of small minutiae coming together to produce results often out of step with their seeming importance. History is also very complex and the answers to problems are rarely obvious and simple; big events do not always have major causes but are often the result of a collective of small elements interacting at a specific time and place to generate a previously unexpected outcome. As a result, you, the student, must be detail-oriented in your study of history and be prepared to take your analysis beyond specific data to see broader trends over time. However, this challenge is one that I know you can surmount if you are willing to embrace complexity rather than ignore the small stuff and seek simple answers.

Objectives/Learning Outcomes: You will develop competences to master the basic factual knowledge of the major issues, events, and personalities relating to global military history. Specifically, you will learn...

1. About the major methods, battles, campaigns, wars, leaders, and events that impacted, and were impacted by, warfare from Prehistory to the modern era
2. How militaries, governments, and societies interacted and intersected
3. How to work with, analyze and understand complex historical problems
4. How to read secondary materials that deal with complex historical issues
5. How to critique primary sources and understand them in their historical context
6. How to communicate your analysis and understanding in writing and speaking

Course Texts:

- Geoffrey Parker, ed., *The Cambridge Illustrated History of Warfare* (revised edition), Cambridge University Press (ISBN: 9780521738064) *(AT SBX ONLY)*
- Supplemental readings posted on the Carmen course page

Enrollment: All students must be officially enrolled in the course by the end of the second full week of the semester. No requests to add the course will be approved by the Chair after that time. Enrolling officially and on time is solely the responsibility of the student.

Course Conduct: As to class etiquette, please come to class on time, please turn off all electronic devices prior to lecture (including iPods, tablets, cell phones, etc...), stay alert, and do not leave before I dismiss class unless you have informed me of your need to do so before lecture begins. If I believe that a laptop or electronic note-taking device is being used for purposes other than course-related tasks, I will ask you to turn off the device or leave the room. Continued failure to respect me or your fellow students will result in removal from lecture.

Academic Misconduct: It is the responsibility of the Committee on Academic Misconduct to investigate or establish procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term “academic misconduct” includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct (http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/info_for_students/csc.asp).

Disability Services: Students with disabilities that have been certified by the Office for Disability Services will be appropriately accommodated, and should inform the instructor as soon as possible of their needs. The Office for Disability Services is located in 150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Avenue; telephone 292-3307, TDD 292-0901; <http://www.ods.ohio-state.edu>.

GRADING:

Lecture Attendance:	50 pts (25 Lectures x 2 pts/lecture with 2 forgiven ¹)
Discussion Quizzes:	100 pts (11 Discussions x 10pts/discussion with 1 forgiven grade ¹)
Midterm I:	250 pts
Midterm II ^{2,3} :	250 pts
Final:	<u>350 pts</u>
	1000 pts

¹ Quizzes on the content of the Class Discussion reading will be given at the beginning of each discussion class, worth 5 pts/quiz. The other 5 pts for the discussion will be earned by participating in the discussion, which will be monitored by me during the class period. Each student will be forgiven two Lecture grades and one Class Discussion grade, which will be the lowest grade achieved during the semester.

² The second midterm can be **replaced** with an equally-weighted 8-10 pg research paper on a topic of your choosing that integrates one or more of the primary source readings. **HOWEVER, the specific topic must be cleared by me beforehand**; failure to do so will result in lack of credit for the assignment.

³ Papers must be typed; double-spaced; use 12 pt. Times New Roman font; have 1” margins; include page numbers; and have a cover page including your name, the course number, and your paper title (no just “Midterm Paper”). They require the consultation of four sources or more, at least two of which must be **printed** secondary sources (such as biographies or general historical surveys). Neither of the printed sources can be the course textbook, although that can constitute a third source if desired. Digital sources must be approved by me beforehand.

Grading Scale (in %):

A = 93.0 – 100.0	B- = 80.0 – 82.9	D+ = 68.0 – 69.9
A- = 90.0 – 92.9	C+ = 78.0 – 79.9	D = 60.0 – 67.9
B+ = 88.0 – 89.9	C = 73.0 – 77.9	E = 59.9 AND BELOW
B = 83.0 – 87.9	C- = 70.0 – 72.9	

Extra Credit Opportunities (completion *does not* guarantee reward of full credit):

- 30 Pts: Watch a film depicting an event in military history (preferably one covered, or at least touched upon, in lecture) and write a 4-5 page research paper³ discussing the historical accuracies vs. the inaccuracies of the film.
- 15 Pts: Attend a talk given at the Mershon Center for International Security Studies and write a 2-3 page paper discussing the content of the talk and your interpretation of the content.

EXTRA CREDIT WORK MUST BE TURNED IN BY THE END OF CLASS ON THE FINAL DAY OF CLASS (Monday, December 2nd). NO EXTRA CREDIT WILL BE ACCEPTED AT THE FINAL EXAM.

NO MAKE-UP EXAMS WILL BE GIVEN AFTER THE ASSIGNED DATE OF THE TEST UNLESS THE REASON FOR THE ABSENCE IS CLEARED BY ME BEFORE THE EXAM PERIOD. FAILURE TO NOTIFY ME BEFOREHAND WILL RESULT IN A ZERO FOR THE ASSIGNMENT.

Class Schedule:

WEEK 1: Course Introduction and Defining “War”

WED (8-21): Lecture 1: Course Introduction & What *is* History?

FRI (8-23): Class Discussion 1: War! What is it good for?

WEEK 2: War Before Civilization

MON (8-26): Lecture 2: Prehistory and War before Civilization

WED (8-28): Lecture 3: The Iron Age & Bronze Age

FRI (8-30): Class Discussion 2: Lawrence Keeley’s *War Before Civilization*, Introduction

WEEK 3: War in the Ancient Western World

MON (9-2): **LABOR DAY, NO CLASS**

WED (9-4): Lecture 4: Athens, Sparta, and the hoplite revolution

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Introduction, Ch.1

FRI (9-6): Lecture 5: The Persian and Peloponnesian Wars

WEEK 4: War in the Ancient Western World Pt. II

MON (9-9): Lecture 6: Alexander the Great and his Legacy

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.2

WED (9-11): Lecture 7: SPQR or The Roman Empire at War

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.3

FRI (9-13): Class Discussion 3: Melian Debate, Syracuse, and the Siege of Masada

WEEK 5: War Beyond the Western World

MON (9-16): Lecture 8: Warfare in the Ancient East: China and Japan, and SE Asia

WED (9-18): Lecture 9: War in the “New World”

FRI (9-20): Class Discussion 4: Sun-Tzu, *bushido*, Lady Treiu, and “The Battle with the Snakes”

WEEK 6: Revealing Medieval Europe

MON (9-23): **MIDTERM I**

WED (9-25): Lecture 10: The Fall of Rome and the Emergence of Feudalism

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.4

FRI (9-27): Lecture 11: The Rise and Spread of Islam

Reading: Usamah Ibn-Munqidh, *An Arab-Syrian Gentleman*

WEEK 7: The Rise of the West

MON (9-30): Lecture 12: War on land and sea in the Middle Ages

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.5

WED (10-2): Lecture 13: The Artillery and Infantry Revolutions

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.6

FRI (10-4): Class Discussion 5: Jean Froissart, Jehan de Wavrin, and the Siege of Malta

WEEK 8: The West vs. the Rest

MON (10-7): Lecture 14: The Military Revolution at Land and Sea

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.7

WED (10-9): Lecture 15: Conquest of the New World

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.8

FRI (10-11): Class Discussion 6: Cortez, the Aztecs, and New World Conquest

WEEK 9: War in the Age of Reason

MON (10-14): Lecture 16: Religion and the The Thirty Years' War

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Chs.9, 10

WED (10-16): Lecture 17: The *Ancien Regime* to Napoleonic Warfare

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Chs.10, 11

FRI (10-18): Class Discussion 7: Treaty of Westphalia, A New Age of Revolution

WEEK 10: The Dawn of the Industrial Age

MON (10-21): Lecture 18: The Long 19th Century

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.12

WED (10-23): Lecture 19: Imperial Competition and the Long Road to Global Conflict

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.13

FRI (10-25): Class Discussion 8: Sebastopol Sketches, "The White Man's Burden"

WEEK 11:

MON (10-28): **MIDTERM II (PAPERS DUE AT BEGINNING OF LECTURE)**

WED (10-30): Lecture 20: Japan's Way West and the Exploitation of the East

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.13

FRI (11-1): Lecture 21: World War I: Part I

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.14

WEEK 12:

MON (11-4): Lecture 22: World War I: Part II

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.14

WED (11-6): Lecture 23: Versailles and the Interwar Period

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.15

FRI (11-8): Class Discussion 9: Ludendorff's Predictions, the Militarism of Nazism

WEEK 13:

MON (11-11): **VETERAN'S DAY, NO CLASS**

WED (11-13): Lecture 24: World War II: Pt. I

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.16

FRI (11-15): Lecture 25: World War II: Pt. II

WEEK 14:

MON (11-18): Lecture 26: The Cold War and MAD

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Ch.17

WED (11-20): Lecture 27: Decolonization and the Age of the Insurgent

FRI (11-22): Class Discussion 10: Churchill Speaks and Mao Philosophizes

WEEK 15:

MON (11-25): Class Discussion 11: The Future History of Warfare

Reading: Parker, *Cambridge Illustrated History*, Epilogue

WED, FRI (11-27, 29): **THANKSGIVING BREAK, COLUMBUS DAY, NO CLASS**

WEEK 16:

MON (12-2): Course Conclusions and Final Exam Review

FINAL: Friday, December 6th, 4:00PM-5:45PM

Distance Approval Cover Sheet

For Permanent DL/DH Approval | College of Arts and Sciences

Course Number and Title:

Carmen Use

When building your course, we recommend using the [ASC Distance Learning Course Template](#) for CarmenCanvas. For more on use of [Carmen: Common Sense Best Practices](#).

A Carmen site will be created for the course, including a syllabus and gradebook at minimum.

If no, why not?

Syllabus

Proposed syllabus uses the ASC distance learning syllabus template, includes boilerplate language where required, as well as a clear description of the technical and academic support services offered, and how learners can obtain them.

Syllabus is consistent and is easy to understand from the student perspective.

Syllabus includes a schedule with dates and/or a description of what constitutes the beginning and end of a week or module.

If there are required synchronous sessions, the syllabus clearly states when they will happen and how to access them.

Additional comments (optional):

Instructor Presence

For more on instructor presence: [About Online Instructor Presence](#).

Students should have opportunities for regular and substantive academic interactions with the course instructor. Some ways to achieve this objective:

Regular instructor communications with the class via announcements or weekly check-ins.

Instructional content, such as video, audio, or interactive lessons, that is visibly created or mediated by the instructor.



- Regular participation in class discussion, such as in Carmen discussions or synchronous sessions.
- Regular opportunities for students to receive personal instructor feedback on assignments.

Please comment on this dimension of the proposed course (or select/explain methods above):

Delivery Well-Suited to DL/DH Environment

Technology questions adapted from the [Quality Matters](#) rubric. For information about Ohio State learning technologies: [Toolsets](#).

- The tools used in the course support the learning outcomes and competencies.
- Course tools promote learner engagement and active learning.
- Technologies required in the course are current and readily obtainable.
- Links are provided to privacy policies for all external tools required in the course.

Additional technology comments (optional):

Which components of this course are planned for synchronous delivery and which for asynchronous delivery? (For DH, address what is planned for in-person meetings as well.)

If you believe further explanation would be helpful, please comment on how course activities have been adjusted for distance learning (optional):

Workload Estimation

For more information about calculating online instruction time: [ODEE Credit Hour Estimation](#).

- Course credit hours align with estimated average weekly time to complete the course successfully.
- Course includes direct (equivalent of “in-class”) and indirect (equivalent of “out-of-class”) instruction at a ratio of about 1:2.

Provide a brief outline of a typical course week, categorizing course activities and estimating the approximate time to complete them or participate:

- In the case of course delivery change requests, the course demonstrates comparable rigor in meeting course learning outcomes.

Accessibility

For more information or a further conversation, contact the [accessibility coordinator](#) for the College of Arts and Sciences. For tools and training on accessibility: [Digital Accessibility Services](#).

- Instructor(s) teaching the course will have taken Digital Accessibility training (starting in 2022) and will ensure all course materials and activities meet requirements for diverse learners, including alternate means of accessing course materials when appropriate.
- Information is provided about the accessibility of all technologies required in the course. All third-party tools (tools without campus-wide license agreements) have their accessibility statements included.

Description of any anticipated accommodation requests and how they have been/will be addressed.

Additional comments (optional):

Academic Integrity

For more information: [Academic Integrity](#).

- The course syllabus includes online-specific policies about academic integrity, including specific parameters for each major assignment:
- Assignments are designed to deter cheating and plagiarism and/or course technologies such as online proctoring or plagiarism check or other strategies are in place to deter cheating.

Additional comments (optional):

Frequent, Varied Assignments/Assessments

For more information: [Designing Assessments for Students](#).

Student success in online courses is maximized when there are frequent, varied learning activities. Possible approaches:

- Opportunities for students to receive course information through a variety of different sources, including indirect sources, such as textbooks and lectures, and direct sources, such as scholarly resources and field observation.
- Variety of assignment formats to provide students with multiple means of demonstrating learning.
- Opportunities for students to apply course knowledge and skills to authentic, real-world tasks in assignments.

Comment briefly on the frequency and variety of assignment types and assessment approaches used in this course (or select methods above):

Community Building

For more information: [Student Interaction Online](#).

Students engage more fully in courses when they have an opportunity to interact with their peers and feel they are part of a community of learners. Possible approaches:

- Opportunities for students to interact academically with classmates through regular class discussion or group assignments.
- Opportunities for students to interact socially with classmates, such as through video conference sessions or a course Q&A forum.
- Attention is paid to other ways to minimize transactional distance (psychological and communicative gaps between students and their peers, instructor, course content, and institution).

Please comment on this dimension of the proposed course (or select methods above):

Transparency and Metacognitive Explanations

For more information: [Supporting Student Learning](#).

Students have successful, meaningful experiences when they understand how the components of a course connect together, when they have guidance on how to study, and when they are encouraged to take ownership of their learning. Possible approaches:

- Instructor explanations about the learning goals and overall design or organization of the course.
- Context or rationale to explain the purpose and relevance of major tasks and assignments.

- Guidance or resources for ancillary skills necessary to complete assignments, such as conducting library research or using technology tools.
- Opportunities for students to take ownership or leadership in their learning, such as by choosing topics of interest for an assignment or leading a group discussion or meeting.
- Opportunities for students to reflect on their learning process, including their goals, study strategies, and progress.
- Opportunities for students to provide feedback on the course.

Please comment on this dimension of the proposed course (or select methods above):

Additional Considerations

Comment on any other aspects of the online delivery not addressed above (optional):

Syllabus and cover sheet reviewed by *Jeremie Smith* on

Reviewer Comments:

Additional resources and examples can be found on [ASC's Office of Distance Education](#) website.